MAR/APR 90	· · ·		
VOL VIII #3	UTER USERS SOCIETY		
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SINCUS NEWS is the newsletter of the Sinclair Computer Users Society, a non profit organization operated by volunteers dedicated to the Sinclair and Timex-Sinclair computer user. Any repros of ads, or any product or services mentioned are not an endorsement but an informational service provided to SINCUS members. Views and opinions are not necessarily the those of the society. Any modification to your computer as a result of any article contained in SINCUS NEWS is done at your risk. We do not take responsibility for any typographical errors.

Thanks to George Penney, Don Lamen, and Warren Fricke for their help with the input to this edition.

SINCUS DISC/tape SWAPS for the TS2068 are still growing- five discs available and the sixth under construction. Available in Oliger or Larken Formats ONLY in 40 track, 5.25" discs. Get all five for \$10.00, or \$2.50 per disc for orders less than 5 discs. Special deal- one swap disc for \$1.00 and three Public Domain programs (YOURS or outa a magazine and give credit where due- send for list of our programs, dupilcates don't count).

Send for disc catalogs, enclose an SASE. Send for a Sample disc and catalog enclose \$2.00.

For <u>Oliger</u> (DDDS 5.25" only) swaps write John Colonna, 28 Guilfoyle Ave., Binghamton, NY 13903.

For <u>LKDOS</u> (DDDS 5.25" only) swaps write to Paul Hill, 1229 Rhodes Rd., Johnson City, NY 13790. Make checks payable to SINCUS.

"CLONE"- a TS2068 tape copier (2 modes) and a header reader. On other side of tape are a couple swap samples. (TAPE ONLY) \$5. PPD.

<u>COMPUTUS INTERRUPTUS-</u> a multipart article on the 2068, includes programs, projects and artwork. Printed out, over 60 pages. One printed copy left only \$15 PP. Also available on LKDOS and Oliger discs - 5.25 DSDD only \$5. Make checks to SINCUS, write to Paul Hill, 1229 Rhodes Rd., Johnson City, NY 13790.

Work on swap 105 continues, however there have NOT been a lot of programs submitted, none in, none out. How about a program on when to buy or sell stock, just a simple one, and someone else could modify it, and soon we all could be making the BIG bucs!

The Great TS Garage/Porch/Lawn SALE!

- 18 Profile Pac- cartridge, cassette V.3 and V.5, book, docs......\$60.00
- 19 Basic Bag Kruncher, Tracer, BasicTool Kit, Clone, Pro Tool Kit cartridge, UpLoad 2000.....\$45.00
- 20 This and that pac ZXpert, Tasword 2, Mscript, Zprint80 Smartext, Tasman IF, driver sw. and Tasword/Mscript QuickKey overlays..\$70.00 Artworx1.1, Sprites 2068

Terms: Following terms are good until April 30, 1990

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 If you are a current SINCUS member, take 10% your total purchase (if under \$200, if over see term 2.)

2. Take 20% off the total price with the purchase of \$200 or more. SINCUS members, if your total before discount is over \$200 take take a total of 30% of the sales total.

3. Shipping and handling included. <u>All items sold as is, all sales final, no</u> <u>returns</u>. All sales are on a first come first serve basis. You may wish to add a 2d or 3d preference, any over payment will be returned. All software is orginial with docs.

4. Money orders preferred; make payable to "Paul Hill". Orders mailed next day when possible. Checks will require up to 4 weeks to clear, before orders will be mailed. Please insure your name and address is printed CLEARLY!

5. Books, newsletters and additional material included with sale are selected by me and are distributed on a first come first serve basis.

This sale is being handled by the undersigned, not the club SINCUS. All proceeds, less expenses, will be turned over to SINCUS.

> Paul Hill 1229 Rhodes Rd. Johnson City, NY 13790 (607)-798-7219

Any questions, please included a SASE for a reply(----->

NOT YOUR AVERAGE PC

The program listing on page 5, illustrates some of the reasons why I am still a Timex Fan. This is the program I use to compose this article (LETS HEAR IT FOR CLIVE SINCLAIR). Note how short it is. Look at Line 300. Not many a PC allows you to print an entire text with one instruction. Even machine code would require more memory. Look at Line 91. See how easy it is to insert a word within a text.

> However the Timex is not completely perfect. It is difficult to save the text without saving the program also. But think of how many back-up copies I have of my program.

George Penney, SINCUS

The Great TS Garage/Porch/Lawn SALE!

All items sold as is, <u>ALL SALES FINAL</u>, no returns. All sales are on a first come first serve basis. You may wish to add a 2d or 3d preference, any over payment will be returned.

Item # Description	Sale Price
1 ZX80 w/manual, 22 cassettes, docs, cables, ps, books SYNTAX newsletters and ZX Printer with aluminized paper	\$150.00
2 TS1000, w/ raised keys, ps, manual, 13 programs, 16K RAM, Alphacom printer/13 paper rolls,3 books, newsletters, case 8K ROM upgrade with docs included, not installed	\$60.00
3 TS1500, ps,schematic, GE Data Recorder, w/Winky board, 11 programs, 3 books, SYNTAX, carrying case, 16K Ram	\$70.00
4 T52068, SOLD	
5 FDD3000 disc system (Zebra) w/ CP/M option, manual, I/F 15 discs, CP/M and TDS on disc. FDD Express Newsletters	\$320.00
6 Modem, 2050 in case, with 6 cassettes of telecom programs	\$90.00
7 TS1000 with 16K Memotech RAM, cables, PS, 4 books(no manual).	\$20.00
8 ZX81 with 16K RAM pac, cables, PS, 3 books(no manual)	\$20.00
following items are for the TS2068 machine	
9 Hard/Software Package A - a 32K NVM memory board, Cross Assembler, Timachine, Super Hot Z, Intro to 2068 M.C. by Dr. L. Dreger, Hot Z, Hot Z Names, 2068 Tech Manual	\$120.00
10 Hard/Software Package B - a 32K NVM memory board, Zeuss Assembl Zip Compiler, Compass, 2068 ROM Manuscript by Dr. L. Dreger	er, \$100.00
11 Speech Package - Z talker, 3 programs	\$40.00
12 Spectrum Rom switch, spectrum emulator, Spectrum s/w MC Tutor, Spec Monitor, Assembler, DLAN	\$150.00
13 Game/Graphics Pac - SOLD	
14 OS-64 cartridge, Utilities s/w, Personnel Secretary	\$45.00
15 Pixel Print Package, SOLD	
16 Music package, 2 programs, 2 books	\$15.00
17 Hardware pac - Eprom player, 2 I/O port boards, ZAD broard, Pseudoscope, Load Monitor, Byte Back Clock and RS232, Data Program.	\$110.00

1500 REH ++ GENERATE + SYMBOL 1510 FOR T=USR "a" TO USR "a"+7 1520 READ W: POKE T,W: NEXT T 1530 DATA 0,24,0,255,0,24,0,0 1540 RETURN You are expected to be correct in the first 6 significant fig-ures to be marked correct. QUESTION NO. 33 ÷ 77.8313 = 0.423991 Correct. Press ENTER.

GEORGE PENNEY

1 GOTO 990 80 LET D\$=D\$(TO N-I)+D\$(N+I T 0) 81 LET N=N-I 82 RETURN 90 INPUT W\$ 91 LET D\$=D\$(TO N)+U\$+D\$(N+I TOT 92 RETURN 99 LET Fs="" Survey of the sing and the times the times the sing and the times the times the sing and the times the 100 SCROLL 101 INPUT L\$ 102 PRINT L\$

99	BEGIN NEW T	EXT
100	ENTER TEXT	
200	DISPLAY FOR	EDIT
300	PRINT	
900	SAVE	

The subroutine in 500 to 680 reviews all INPUT and rejects anything that cannot be a valid answer. In other words, it monitors input so that nothing other than positive for negative) numbers of 2 or more digits get by.

LONG DIVISION, GRADE SIX

Routine H-35 covers problems in long division and is similar in construction to H-34. The two routines could have been combined and supplied with a menu for choosing which operation to play, but I decided against this. Multiplication is usually taught several weeks before long division. They are not taught concurrently. Hence there is little to be gained by a combination.

It is very easy on the T52068 to convert one similar program into another, as editing is simple on this computer. Starting with the LISTing of H-34, I altered the following lines....

5, 10, 20, 40, 80, 100, & 120

By comparing them you should be able to discern the particular action taken. But line 120 may need a further explanation. In H-34 we compared the student's response "try" with the computer's "ans", and allowed them to differ by no more than .03 in value. In division the difference is not a good criterion as all of the answers will be small. Therefore we used a .atio in the H-35 routine so that to score correctly, the difference between the two values divided by the computer's value agrees to within 6 significant figures. This requires that the student carry his work out to 6 figures, but it also limits his work to this extent.

H-35 has an added subroutine, lines 1500 to 1540, which generate the traditional division
symbol which is not on most computers, including the Timex. This symbol, once generated, can be printed out simply by calling for CHR\$ 146, or by the letter "A" in graphics. In this tutorial the graphics letter A was used and the symbol printed in its place. One of the many nice features of the Timex is its ability to mix graphics and text at any time and any where on the screen. Most other computers, operating in basic, cannot do this.
H-35 has an added subroutine, 1000 FOR T=1 TO LEN T\$ AND T\$(T) <>"." THEN GO 620 NEXT T 630 LET S=0 640 FOR T=1 TO LEN T\$ 630 LET S=0 640 FOR T=1 TO LEN T\$ 650 IF T\$(T)="." THEN L 650 IF S>1 THEN GO TO 1 670 NEXT T 680 RETURN 690 1000 REM ** NUMBER GENER 1010 LET A\$=STR\$ (1+900* 1020 LET N\$=A\$(1 TO W) 1030 LET N\$=A\$(1 TO W) 1040 RETURN 1050

You can use this subroutine in other programs and can add up to 19 additional special symbols. More than 20 can be added but an explanation of the method will have to wait for an other day. The first two subroutines can also be incorporated into other programs. They may need to be altered slightly to suit your application.

Warren Fricke

5

H - 35

5 REM ** "I-17", 1-6-90, WF 10 REM ** LONG DIVISION, GRADE SIX

20 RANDOMIZE : GO SUB 1500 30 CLS : LET F=0 40 PRINT "You are expected to be correct in the first 6 signi ficant fig- ures to be marked co rrect. 50 FOR I=1 TO 10 60 GO SUB 1000: LET N1=VAL N\$ 70 GO SUB 1000: LET N2=VAL N\$ 80 LET ans=N1/N2 90 PRINT ""QUESTION No. ";I 100 PRINT " ";N1;" ÷ ";N2;" = 110 INPUT T\$: GO SUB 500 115 LET try=VAL H\$: PRINT try 120 IF ABS (ans-try)/ans>1E-5 T HEN GO TO 150 130 PRINT " Correct. Press E 130 PRINT " Correct. Press E NTER." 140 LET F=F+1: GO TO 160 150 PRINT " Wrong. Answer is ";ans: PRINT " Press ENTER." 160 INPUT z\$: NEXT I 170 PRINT "Your score was ";F; " out of 10. Press ENTER t 0 play again." 180 INPUT z\$: GO TO 30 190 500 REM ** INPUT MONITOR 510 LET H\$=T\$ 515 IF LEN T\$(2 THEN GO TO 560 520 IF T\$(1)="+" OR T\$(1)="-" HEN LET T\$=T\$(2 TO) 530 GO TO 600 560 FOR T=1 TO 120: NEXT T: GO TO 110 600 FOR T=1 TO LEN T\$ 610 IF (T\$(T) <"0" OR T\$(T) >"9") AND T\$(T) <>"." THEN GO TO 110 620 NEXT T 630 LET 5=0 640 FOR T=1 TO LEN T\$ 650 IF T\$(T)="." THEN LET 5=5+1 660 IF 5>1 THEN GO TO 110 670 NEXT T 680 RETURN 690 1000 REM ** NUMBER GENERATOR 1010 LET A\$=STR\$ (1+900*RND*RND) 1010 +"000" 1050

MULTIPÉICATION, GRADE SIX

This tutorial demonstrates the simplicity with which a 64K computer can be programmed, to provide a no-frill means of developing an unlimited number of multiplication problems for a math practice session of a sixgrader. The program LISTing is short and can readily be converted to the basic language of other computers.

One of the biggest drawbacks of most software packages provided by the schools today for their students is that the programs are too elaborately writ-ten. Thru these programs the inanimate computers are expectinanimate computers are expect-ed to teach, but they cannot anticipate a child's needs, and are thus very inefficient as a teaching medium. As a conse-quence students can spend up to eighty percent of their time standing by... watching crude computer animations, slow developing and fancy picture embel-lishments, repetitious displays of the credit and introductory screens, unclear menus, confusingly abbreviated instructions, and the like. Much of this rot is created by the programmers and producers of the software, who appear to be more concerned with demonstrating their programming ability than they are the education of the child. The relatively poor grades that stu-dents currently are scoring on standard tests, compared to the grades in the years before com-puters entered the classrooms, is principally due to this inafficient method of teaching. Sut, computers can be of help in providing a student with practice exercises to follow up on classroom instruction, by a teacher. H-34 is a program written for this purpose.

Routine H-34 does nothing more fancy than to develop two decimal numbers for multiplication on paper by the student who then enters his answer. The computer then checks it and indicates whether it is correct or not.

There are two subroutines in this program suitable for use in other programs. The one in lines 1000 to 1040 generates decimal and integral numbers in the range of 1 to 900+. They are developed as "strings" so that the individual digits can be manipulated. They are then converted to numbers for computation and display.

5 REM ** "I-16", 1-6-90, WF 10 REM ** MULTIPLICATION; GRADE SIX 20 RANDOMIZE 30 CLS : LET F=0 40 PRINT "You are expected to be within .03 of the correct be within be marked correc answer to t. 50 FOR I=1 TO 10 60 GO SUB 1000: LET N1=VAL N\$ 70 GO SUB 1000: LET N2=VAL N\$ 80 LET ans=N1*N2 80 LET ans=N1*N2 90 PRINT "GUESTION No. "; I 100 PRINT " ";N1;" X ";N2;" .. 110 INPUT T\$: GO SUB 500 115 LET try=VAL H\$: PRINT try 120 IF ABS (ans-try)).03 THEN G 0 TO 150 130 PRINT " Correct. Press E 130 PRIN NTER." 140 LET F=F+1: GO TO 160 150 PRINT " Wrong. Answer is ";ans: PRINT " Press ENTER." 160 INPUT z\$: NEXT I 170 PRINT "Your score was ";F; " out of 10. Press ENTER t S) 11 0 play again." 180 INPUT z\$: GO TO 30 190 500 REM ** INPUT MONITOR 510 LET H\$=T\$ 515 IF LEN T\$ (2 THEN GO TO 560 520 IF T\$(1) ="+" OR T\$(1) ="-" HEN LET T\$=T\$(2 TO) 530 GO TO 600 560 FOR T=1 TO 120: NEXT T: GO TO 110 600 FOR T=1 TO LEN T\$ 610 IF (T\$(T) <"0" OR T\$(T) >"9") AND T\$(T) <>"." THEN GO TO 110 620 NEXT T 620 NEXT 1 630 LET S=0 640 FOR T=1 TO LEN T\$ 650 IF T\$(T)="." THEN LET S=S+1 660 IF S>1 THEN GO TO 110 670 NEXT T 690 PETURN 1000 REM ** NUMBER GENERATOR 1010 LET A\$=STR\$ (1+900*RND*RND) +"000" 1020 LET w=2+INT (6*RND) 1030 LET N\$=A\$(1 TO w) 1040 RETURN You are expected to be within .03 of the correct answer to be marked correct. QUESTION No. 1 197.9 X 11 = 2176.9 Correct. Press ENTER. QUESTION No. 2 3.3 X 354 = 1168.2 Correct. Press ENTER. QUESTION No. 3 144 X 114 = 16514 Wrong. Answer is 16416 Press ENTER.

SINCUS NEWS

Omnicalc - wow what a program. I got the 2068 version which supports a full size printer from Knighted Computers (way back when!). Ok, so I don't get a whole lotta time to play with numbers. Well, I crunched into it 10 years of income tax forms and ran comparitive analysis of each years fed, state, and local taxes. Once I got the formulas correct, it did a great job of telling more than maybe I really want to know. Clyde Tackley says the graphics will printout if you have your printer preped before hand. The only way to save this program to disc is by a NMI button. Suggestion - if you have this program, when setting up, always add 10 extra columns and rows more than you think you'll ever need. Once you use this and see the simply amazing power in action, you'll be wantin' to analyze all of your income and outgo!

Hi and welcome to Bret Gagnon, Florence MA. Welcome back and thank you for renewing to Jack Deuber, Casselberry, FL and William MacDougall, Willowdale, ONT., James Curry, Rochester, NY; Joan Kealy, Brackettville, TX, Tony Piombino, Lawtey, FL; M. Heusevelt, Lantana, FL and Don Lambert, Cedar Rapids, Iowa. If your mailing label has "LAST ISSUE" under the address, be advised that your subscription is up.

Our subscription rate is \$8 per year, please make your check out to "SINCUS". It looks like the good ole US Postal System is gona jack up its rates, which we need like a shorted SCLD chip. It may not hurt any to express your feelings on this to the post office. In light of an increase in postage, we will review our expenses, and see if there is a way to cut overhead, 5 issues a year in stead of 6, or a maximum of 5 sheets per letter, or cut out some swaps. Any changes in rates, or letters per year will go into effect in 1991. Any further renewals accepted after March 31, 1990 will be affected by the changes forthcoming.

Dur annual hunt for nominations for society offices starts again, discussions in March and nominations in April and followed by elections in May. If you don't show up you may get elected.

NEW SWAP in town; We have received a couple issues from SEATUG, the Seattle Area Timex/Sinclair Users Group, the newsletter "SWYM". Hello and we hope you find SINCUS NEWS as informative as we find SWYM! Newsletter swap in care of Robert Cazares, 118 N.W. 84th Street, Seattle, WA. 98117-3044

SNUG is alive and well, and in the good hands of the Indiana Group; to do our bit, we will be sending on disc an index of SINCUS NEWS articles, and disc files of available past material. This covers newsletters from 1983 to the present. This shouldn't take more than 1 or 2 months.

NEW - from E. Arthur Brown, remember them folks?, Well, Hal Sohn brought to the last meeting a recent copy of E25 catalog and on the back page is an offer for the ZX81 kit for \$39.95. They're still at 3404 Pawnee Dr., Alexandria, MN 56308

We have received a VHS tape of a program written by the Albany TSUG, and we planned on showing it at the Feb 90 meeting. Due to recent construction, scheduling, we were unable to get the room with the TV/VCR. We are passing the tape thru the membership, and hope to have it on its way by the first part of March. It is an interesting program for the 1000, showing the globe turning, and the land masses moving across the surface.

Howcome it is easier to critize when slighted, than to say nothing?; and to say nothing when done a good turn?

-2-

MAR/APR 90

VOL VIII: NO. 3

We have a garage sale! We have been asked to sell on consignment a 10 year collection of things Sinclair and Timex/Sinclair. Most all seems to be in beautiful condition. Like all things at a garage sale, prices are low, and all sales are final. Some of the items may already be sold by the time you get this. If you wish, include alternatives. If your item or items are no longer available, your check will be returned. Thanks for browsing, and note the terms at the end of the sale list.

January 17, SINCUS packed it's kit and kaboodle and headed off to OWEGO, NY. We met at George Penney's "The Hub", and settled in to watch a couple of demos on his recent purchase. He got a discount on an IBM 5110, about a 99.4% discount off the orginial price (circa 1979) of some 38,000 bucs. The setup included a 64K RAM computer, a couple 8" floppies, and one heavy duty printer. The computer housed a 5" screen, keyboard and space for a tape backup. The disc drives were housed in a unit compareable in size to a small refrigerator. Portable this ain't. George has since trained it to work and obey english commands. One does have to remember how one spelled a word the first time however. He is transferring some of the daily tasks from the TS1000 to the capable ibm machine. His 1000, has only a 16KRAM, and a 8K Hunter board, under a Ma Bell telephone operator's keyboard. Some of the keys have Manhattan, Staten Island, and Queens still on them. I wonder where that might have come from. Elsewhere in this issue, George has a printout of his quick and dirty word processor, and more info on his 5110. Thanks George, we all appreciated the demo and the change of venue! It was good to meet and talk with Gary Ennis, and he has invited all of us over this spring to his place for a demo of his video tape printer, index system and whatall. Sounds like fun!

SNUG- Frank Davis, Paul Holmgren and Basil Wentworth have gotten the FIRST issue of the SNUG newsletter off. They have some very worthwhile and interesting projects in mind to better facilitate info between the various computers we love and use. Amoung the ideas, cross compilers, diagnostic software to check out various parts of your machine, "HELP" files and more! SNUG's function would be to suggest and coordinate various individuals working on pieces of the larger puzzle. Comments, ideas and queries send to Mr. Holmgren, 5231 Wilton Wood Ct., Indianapolis, IN 46254. Send a SASE for a reply!

Dage 1NEWS	+	Meeting DATES 1990
age 2NEWS and Views	+	7pm Vestal Library
Dage 3 - 4Warren Fricke's Lessons	+	MAR 21 Wednesday
age 5George's 1000 Word Pro.	+	APR 18 Wednesday
Dage 6 - 7TS Garage SALE	+	MAY 16 Wednesday
age 8News and Club policy	+	Note: ELECTIONS coming up in MAY
		consider running for an office!
April Fool's Day approachesremember the	+ *	A couple winter months left - MEET*
5820? I believe the machine was identified	j + *	will be Cancelled if there is a * *
in the '86 Mar/Apr issue of Syncware News		

Local members note: New addition to the Vestal Library is where we meet. New wing is on the right side of the building as you drive up - if you get lost - check with the main desk or listen for the sound of the disc drives.